

뇌간에서 기원된 비정형성 신경초종 1례

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= Abstract =

Atypically Located Brainstem Schwannoma

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Intracranial schwannoma constitutes 8 - 10% of all primary intracranial tumors. The majority of them derive from cranial nerves, especially from the vestibulocochlear nerve. Intraparenchymatous schwannoma of the central nervous system, on the other hand, is very rare. We report a rare case of brainstem schwannoma with the review of literatures.

KEY WORDS : Intraparenchymatous schwannoma · Brain stem.

서 론

가

(schwann cell)

90%가

21),

(schwann cell)가

42 가

7).

(inferior cerebellar pedu -

ncle)

1 가

4 T1WI T2WI

1.5 × 0.5cm

2 × 1.5cm

4

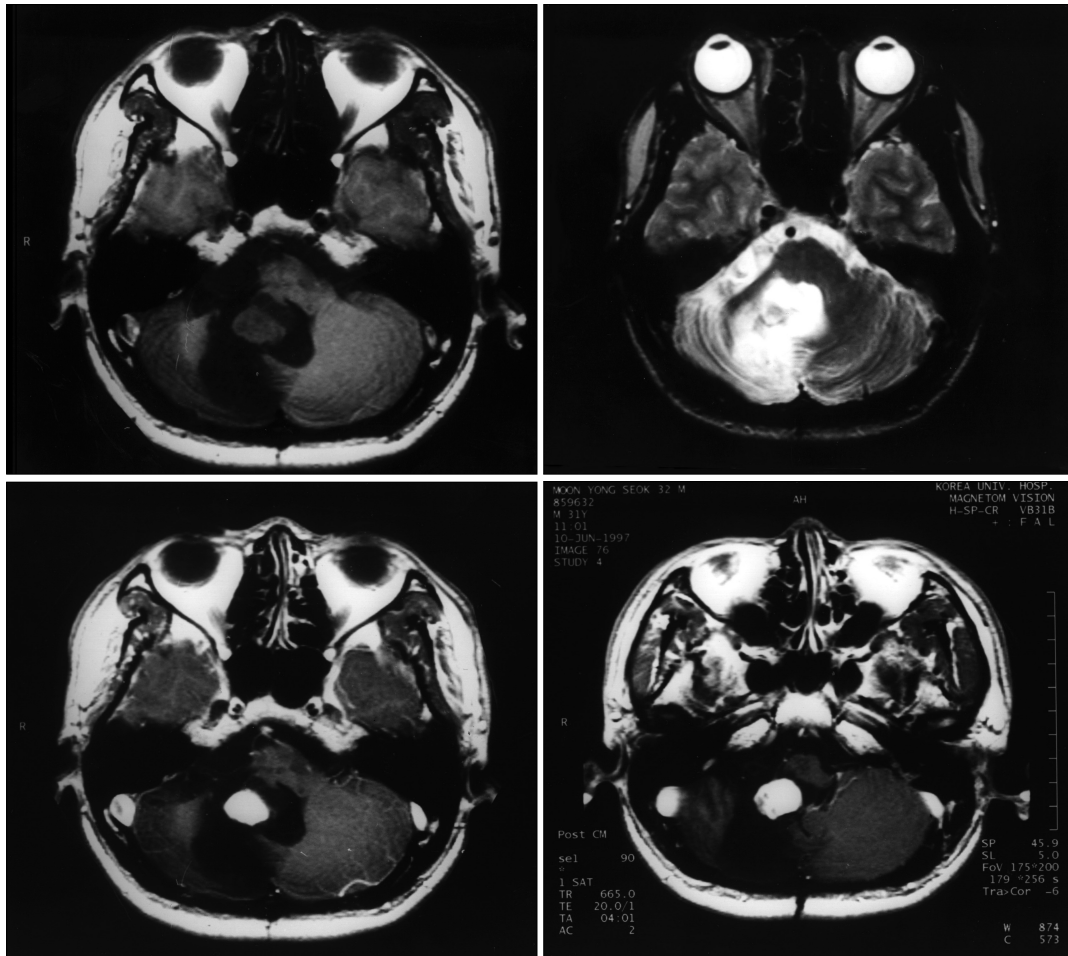
중 례

(Fig. 1).

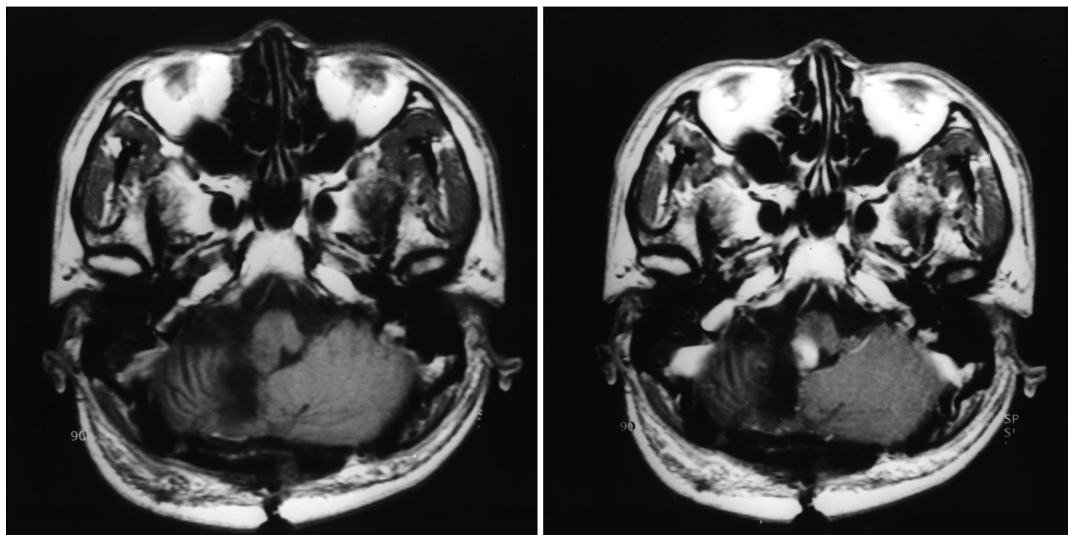
32 가

10

10



A : Preoperative brain MRI



B : Preoperative brain MRI

Fig. 1. A : Preoperative brain MRI showing a mass which is located at right cerebellar hemisphere and vermis. It consists of 2 × 1.5cm sized solid portion and 1.5 × 0.5cm sized cystic portion and is isosignal intensity on T1WI and T2WI. After gadolinium injection, solid portion of tumor is highly enhanced. The fourth ventricle and medulla oblongata are compressed by tumor. Right cerebellar hemisphere shows encephalomalacic change due to previous operation, B : Postoperative brain MRI shows the mass was subtotaly removed and remaining portion was attached to medulla oblongata that is tumor origin site.

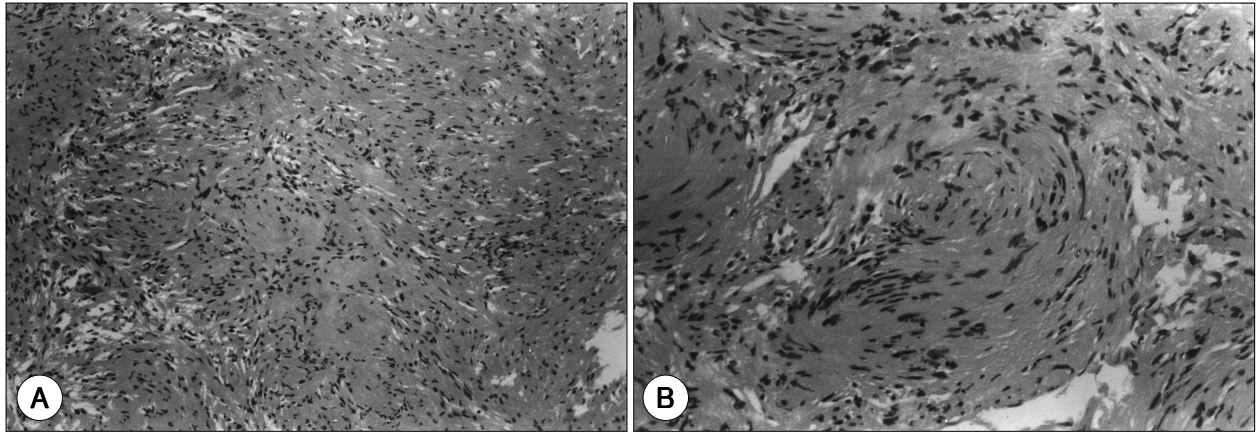


Fig. 2. Two different types of tissue patterns are observed. The dominant tissue pattern consists of spindle shaped mesenchymal elements interwoven into whorls and presenting palisade arrangement of nuclei in some area (Antoni type A). Mitoses or nuclear atypism are not seen. The non-dominant type consists of loose, disordered reticular components made up of stellate or irregular cells (Antoni type B).

4 Redekop¹⁷⁾ 22
 , Russel Rubistein
 2가²¹⁾
 가 spi -
 ndle mesenchymal ,
 (Antoni type
 A) stellate 1
 (Antoni type B).
 (Fig. 2).¹⁷⁾²⁶⁾
 고 찰 가 3 , 가 2
 8 10%⁹⁾²¹⁾ 가
 90%)²¹⁾ 가 가
 20), 1932 , Ramamurthi¹⁶⁾ 가
 Kernohan 36 가 (neural crest cells) 가
 8), 1965 David (ectopic remnants)
 5) 42 가⁷⁾ 가 , Russell Rubinstein
 가 (pial cell)
 (reticulin fiber)
 10^{2)4)10)12)14)18)22 - 24)26)} (hamartomatous)
 6¹⁾¹¹⁾¹³⁾¹⁵⁾¹⁷⁾²⁵⁾ , Prakash¹⁵⁾

가 (hamartoma)
 (nidus) 가 , Riggs
 Clary¹⁹⁾
 (perivascular nerve plexus)
 가 De
 Myer⁶⁾
 가
 T1
 가 ,
 가⁹⁾²¹⁾
 Antoni type A, Antoni type B, verocay
 bodies가 가⁹⁾²¹⁾²²⁾²⁵⁾
 GFAP , S-100
 anti-leu-7
²⁾³⁾⁵⁾⁷⁾¹³⁾¹⁵⁾
 20
 1 10
 1.5cm 가
 1 가
 (pilocystic astrocytoma)
 1
 결론
 10 1

- : 1998 6 19
- : 1998 11 17
- :
 136 - 705 5가 126 - 1
 : (02) 920 - 5729, : (02) 929 - 0629

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